

I Have a Small Apartment

Lesson 7 · Have Got / Has Got · A1 · 30 minutes

A1	GRAMMA R	BEGINNER	30 MIN
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★ In this lesson you will learn to:

- Say what you have: **I have got / I've got**
- Use **has got / 's got** for he, she, it
- Make negatives: **haven't got / hasn't got**
- Ask questions: **Have you got...? Has she got...?**
- Talk about possessions, family and features

1 Warm-Up: Have or Has?

In English, we use **have got** to talk about what we own, what we look like, and our family. There are only **two forms**:

HAVE GOT

I have got
You have got
We have got
They have got

HAS GOT

He has got
She has got
It has got

★ **Simple rule:** Use **HAS got** only with *he, she, it*. Everyone else uses **HAVE got**. In speaking, we almost always use short forms: *I've got, she's got*.

2 Describing Our Homes

Mr Brown asks his students to describe their homes in London.

English class, Monday morning. Mr Brown draws a house on the board.

Mr Brown Good morning! Today we talk about our homes. Tell me — what **have** you **got** in your home?

Anna I've got a small apartment near the park. It's got two bedrooms, a kitchen and a bathroom.

Mr Brown Very nice! **Have** you **got** a garden?

Anna No, I **haven't got** a garden. But I've got a small balcony.

Marco I've got a room in a shared house. It's got a big window and a desk.

Mr Brown **Have** you **got** your own bathroom?

Marco No, I **haven't got** my own bathroom. We've got a shared one. But the house **has got** a lovely garden!

Yuki I've got a studio flat. It's got one room for everything — bed, desk, kitchen.

Mr Brown **Has** your flat **got** a washing machine?

Yuki Yes, it **has**! And I've got a small fridge and a microwave too.

Mr Brown And **have** you all **got** Wi-Fi?

Anna Yes! We've all **got** Wi-Fi. Life without Wi-Fi? No, thank you!

Mr Brown (laughing) So everyone **has got** Wi-Fi. That's the most important thing!

■ **have got** = I/you/we/they ■ **has got** = he/she/it ■ **haven't/hasn't got** = negative

3 Home & Possession Words

20 words to describe what you have got.

English	Turkish	Example with have got
an apartment / flat	<i>daire</i>	I've got a small apartment.
a house	<i>ev</i>	They've got a big house.
a bedroom	<i>yatak odası</i>	It's got two bedrooms.
a kitchen	<i>mutfak</i>	We've got a modern kitchen.
a bathroom	<i>banyo</i>	Has it got a bathroom?
a living room	<i>oturma odası</i>	She's got a big living room.
a balcony	<i>balkon</i>	I've got a small balcony.
a garden	<i>bahçe</i>	Have you got a garden?
a desk	<i>yazı masası</i>	He's got a desk near the window.
a fridge	<i>buzdolabı</i>	I've got a small fridge.
a washing machine	<i>çamaşır makinesi</i>	Has your flat got one?
a microwave	<i>mikrodalga</i>	She's got a microwave.
Wi-Fi	<i>kablosuz internet</i>	We've got fast Wi-Fi.
a car	<i>araba</i>	Have you got a car?
a bicycle	<i>bisiklet</i>	He's got a red bicycle.
a pet	<i>evcil hayvan</i>	I haven't got a pet.
a brother	<i>erkek kardeş</i>	She's got two brothers.
a sister	<i>kız kardeş</i>	I've got one sister.
a phone	<i>telefon</i>	Have you got a new phone?
a job	<i>iş</i>	He hasn't got a job yet.

4 Grammar Focus: Have Got in 3 Steps

Three boxes: affirmative, negative, and questions.

▶ A. Affirmative: I've got / She's got

Use **have got** or **has got** to say what you own or have.

Subject	Full form	Short form	Example
I / You / We / They	have got	've got	I've got a car.
He / She / It	has got	's got	She's got blue eyes.

! Remember: In everyday English, we almost always use the **short forms** ('ve got / 's got). The full forms sound very formal.

✗ B. Negative: haven't got / hasn't got

To say you do NOT have something, add **not** after have/has.

Subject	Full form	Short form	Example
I / You / We / They	have not got	haven't got	I haven't got a garden.
He / She / It	has not got	hasn't got	He hasn't got a car.

✗ Common mistake: Don't say "I don't have got". Just say: I **haven't got** OR I **don't have** (without "got"). Both are correct!

► C. Questions & Short Answers

Put **have** / **has** at the start. Drop "got" in short answers.

Question	Yes	No
Have you got a car?	Yes, I have .	No, I haven't .
Has she got a pet?	Yes, she has .	No, she hasn't .
Have they got Wi-Fi?	Yes, they have .	No, they haven't .

★ **Pro tip:** In short answers, DON'T say "got": "Yes, I **have**." (not "Yes, I have got.") — "No, she **hasn't**."

5 Game: Have or Has?

10 sentences. Circle the correct form. (Answer key below.)

#	Sentence	Answer
1	I ___ a small apartment.	have got
2	She ___ blue eyes.	has got
3	They ___ a big garden.	have got
4	He ___ a car. He takes the bus.	hasn't got
5	We ___ Wi-Fi at home.	have got
6	It ___ two bedrooms.	has got
7	I ___ any pets.	haven't got
8	The flat ___ a balcony.	has got
9	You ___ a very nice phone!	have got
10	My sister ___ three children.	has got

6 Quick Check

6 questions. Circle your answer.

1. Which is correct for 'she'?

- A. She have got a cat.
- B. She has got a cat.
- C. She have a cat got.

2. Negative: 'I ___ a garden.'

- A. haven't got
- B. hasn't got
- C. don't have got

3. Question form: '___ he got a car?'

- A. Have
- B. Has
- C. Do

4. Short answer: 'Have you got a pet?' — 'Yes, ___'

- A. I have got.
- B. I have.
- C. I've got.

5. Which sentence is WRONG?

- A. I've got a new phone.
- B. She's got blue eyes.
- C. He don't have got a bike.

6. 'The house ___ a big garden.'

- A. have got
- B. has got
- C. haven't got

★ Quiz Answer Key: 1. **B** · 2. **A** · 3. **B** · 4. **B** · 5. **C** · 6. **B**

7 Fill in the Blanks

Complete the sentences about Anna, Marco and Yuki.

1. I ___ a small apartment near the park.

2. It ___ two bedrooms and a kitchen.

3. I ___ a garden, but I have a balcony.

4. We ___ a shared bathroom.

5. The house ___ a lovely garden.

6. It ___ one room for everything.

7. ___ your flat ___ a washing machine?

8. We ___ fast Wi-Fi at home.

★ Answer Key:

1. **'ve got** · 2. **'s got** · 3. **haven't got** · 4. **'ve got** · 5. **has got** · 6. **'s got** · 7. **Has ... got** · 8. **'ve got**

8 Your Turn: Speaking & Writing

Talk and write about what **YOU** have got.

► Speaking Task: What Have You Got?

Work with a partner. Ask and answer about possessions using **Have you got...?**

Example dialogue:

A: Have you **got** a car?

B: No, I **haven't**. But I've **got** a bicycle.

A: Nice! **Have you got** any brothers or sisters?

B: Yes, I've **got** two sisters. **Have you got** a pet?

A: Yes! I've **got** a cat. She's **got** green eyes.

Prompts to try:

- Have you got a car / bicycle / motorbike?
- Have you got brothers or sisters? How many?
- Have you got a pet? What kind?
- Have you got a garden or a balcony?
- Has your home got a washing machine / dishwasher?

► Writing Task: My Home (5 Sentences)

Write **5 sentences** about your home and possessions. Use **have got / has got** and at least one **negative**.

Example:

I've **got** a small apartment near the city centre. It's **got** one bedroom, a kitchen and a bathroom. I've **got** a comfortable sofa and a big TV. I **haven't got** a garden, but I've **got** a balcony with flowers. My apartment **has got** fast Wi-Fi — that's the best part!

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

★ Lesson Complete!

- ✓ I can say: **I've got / She's got**
- ✓ I can say: **haven't got / hasn't got**
- ✓ I can ask: **Have you got...?**
- ✓ I can describe my home and possessions